Demand Response – Enabling the Future for California's Energy Needs

<u>Automated Demand Response-Enabled Solution</u> <u>Development and Deployment for HVAC Distributors:</u> <u>OpenADR Alliance Webinar</u>

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The Evolution of Demand Response

DR 1.0

DR 2.0

DR 3.0

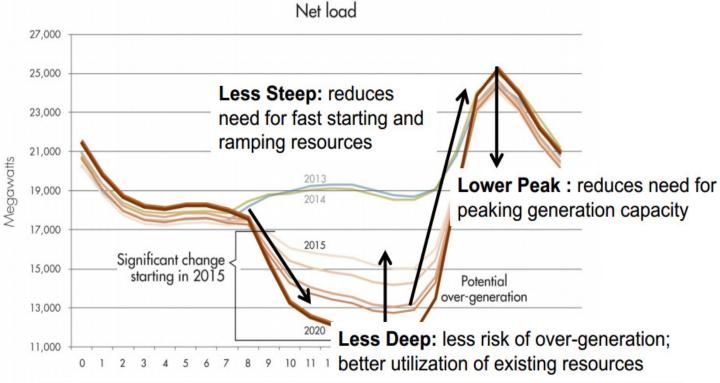
Pre-2000s 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025 & Beyond

- Largely manual control
- Interruptible tariffs for large C&I
- 1-way Direct Load Control for Residential
- Used for Capacity Planning & Emergencies

- Introduced To Wholesale Markets
- Increased automation
- Increased Precision
- Eventually Ancillary Services
- Behavioral/voluntary Options
- Smarter Equipment
- 2-way communications

- Provide Multiple Grid Services
- Respond to Controls and/or Price Signals
- Distribution & Transmission Relief
- Introduction of Storage
- · Migration to DER

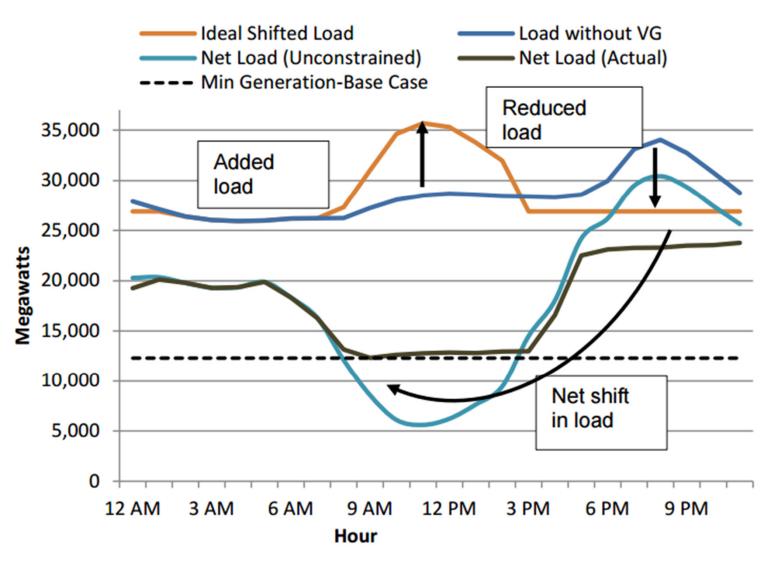
The Grid is Changing



Note, this curve is being updated, it is used here to represent how we should look at what we are trying to accomplish

- Manage the "Ramp" During Spring and Fall Days
- Improve Affordability of Electricity by reducing Costs
- Improve Grid Reliability at local levels
- Enable More Renewables on the Grid

Shifting strategies will be needed

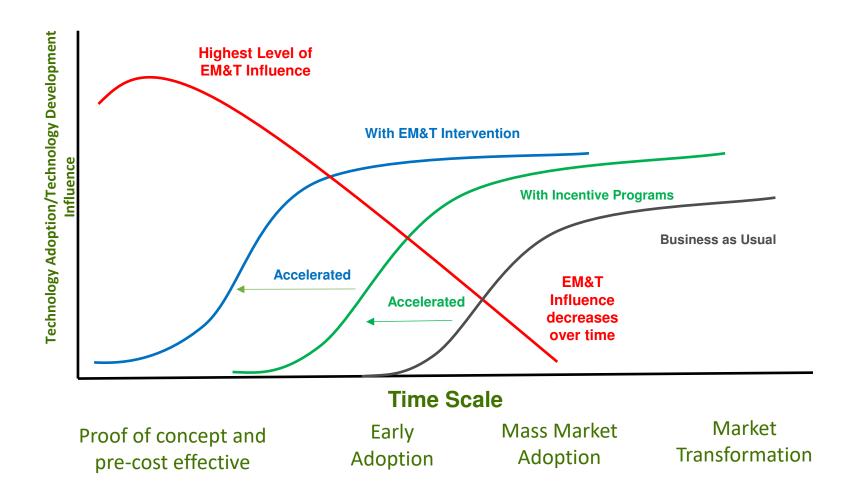


Emerging Markets and Technology (EM&T)

• Mission

- To identify, facilitate, and deliver emerging, technologydriven demand response measures that enhance customer engagement of DR programs and tariffs
- Origination and Continuation
 - Initiated in 2005 to enhance the portfolio of DR programs
 - Authorized in the <u>SCE DR Programs Proceeding</u>
 - Current funding is \$14.6M through 2022
- Strategic Guidance and Focus
 - <u>Discover new DR trends</u>, benchmark with other IOUs and munies, and drive DR innovation in the SCE market
 - <u>Communicate</u> with stakeholders for technology transfer
 - Address OpenADR emerging technology opportunities for today's policies and vision of grid modernization

EM&T Early DR Market Influence



SCE's OpenADR Relationship

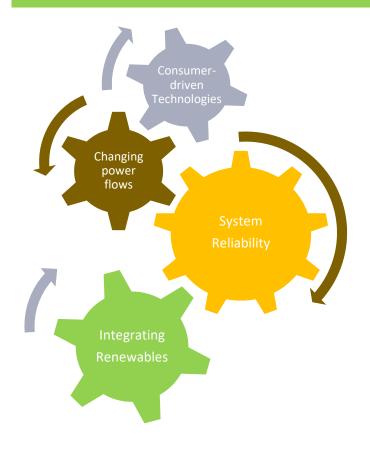
- Auto-DR Program (2007)
 - C&I Customers > 200 kW



- Auto-DR Express (2012)
 - Some Smaller Commercial Customers 100 to 499 kW
- 3rd Party PCT (2013)
 - Residential Customers with a compatible smart thermostat
- Small Commercial Pilot (2015)
 - C&I Customers < 200 kW

EM&T Program Commitment for 2020

Increasing Grid Needs



Evolving Role of EM&T

- "Next generation" demand response programs should meet the future needs of the grid, while balancing customer choices.
- OpenADR enabled smart technologies can facilitate "fast, flexible, and smart DR"
- <u>Load shifting</u> can be a valuable tool for addressing over-generation challenges
- Working to remove market barriers and advance ADR development and deployment can be valuable tools to help stabilize the electric grid and meet state GHG goals.
- DR EM&T is committed to foster the advancement of DR emerging technologies to meet resource needs